

MRSA DECONTAMINATION EDUCATION SHEET

For <u>Recurrent</u> Skin & Soft-Tissue Infections (SSTIs)

Methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus (MRSA) infection is caused by a type of staph bacteria that's become resistant to many of the antibiotics used to treat ordinary staph infections. Community-associated MRSA (CA-MRSA), often begins as a painful skin boil. It's spread by skin-to-skin contact.

- 1. Take the **Bactrim/Septra DS or Clindamycin** (*prescription*) as prescribed by our office (*only for active infections*).
- 2. Apply **Bactroban/mupirocin ointment** (*prescription*) to both nostrils twice a day for <u>7 days</u>. Use a clean applicator (Q-tip) each time ointment is used.
 - **NOTE**: Do <u>not</u> use the same end of the Q-tip to touch the tube if it has already been applied to the nose.
- 3. Wash entire body, including hair with **Chlorhexidine/Hibiclens** (*prescription*) for 14 days.
 - Step 1: Wash once a day for 14 days

NOTE: If too drying to skin, wash every other day for 28 days. DO NOT USE ON THE FACE

- 4. In the <u>middle of treatment</u>, throw out all lotions/creams in the home and replace them with new containers /products.
 - Replace make-up and applicators, too.
 - Use liquid pour/pump soaps not bar soap.
 - Wash hands frequently and/or use an alcohol waterless hand wash (buy brands with equal or greater than 60% alcohol.)
 - Do not share razors, brushes, or any other personal hygiene items.
 - Avoid straight razors if shaving is required Use an electric razor and clean daily,
- 5. In the **middle** and at the **end** of this treatment wash all sheets and towels in hot water and rinse
 - Use towels and wash cloths once and do not share them. Wash them as directed above.
 - Plastic mattress covers are also helpful to use and need to be wiped and dried with every linen change.
- 6. At least **48 hours after** you have <u>completed the oral antibiotics</u>, <u>body wash and nasal ointment</u>, you will need to come into our office for a **nasal swab**. This will determine if you are no longer a carrier of MRSA.
 - If this swab is negative you will <u>need to come in again (after another 48 hours)</u> for a second swab.
 - If any of the swabs are positive, then we will likely need to start the treatment over.

Please call our office with any questions or concerns you may have (314-434-1211).